

Rendering process Page profiling

Изготвено от екип 14



Съдържание



Процес на изобразяване



Профилиране на страница

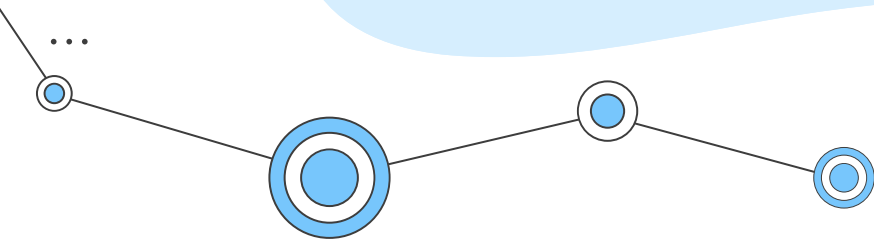
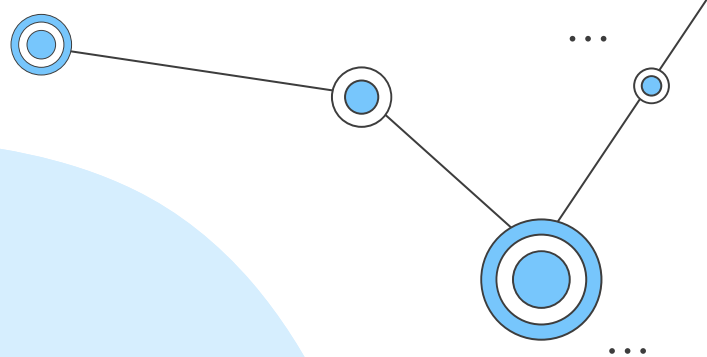


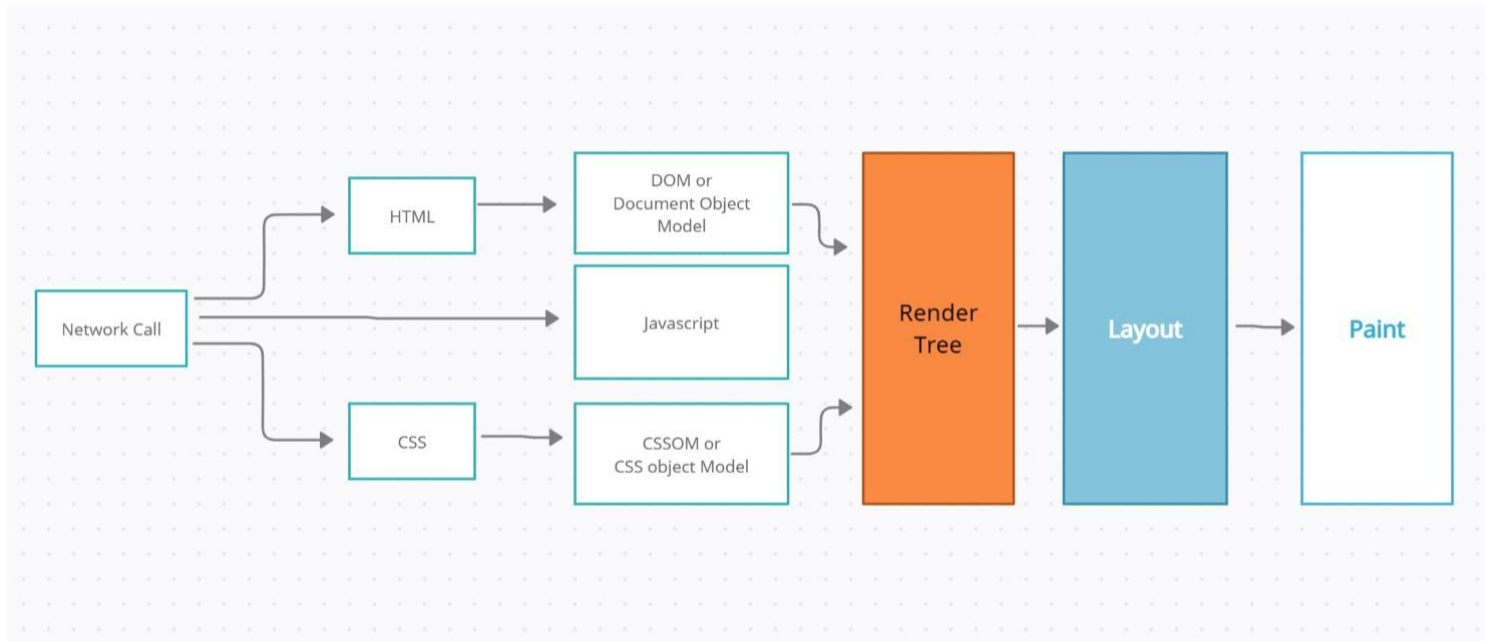
Практики за бързодействие



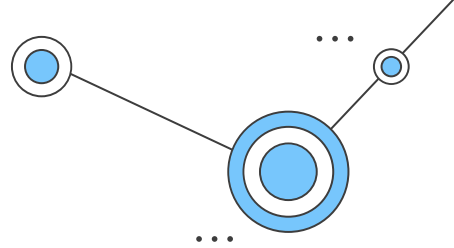
Валентина

Процес на рендериране

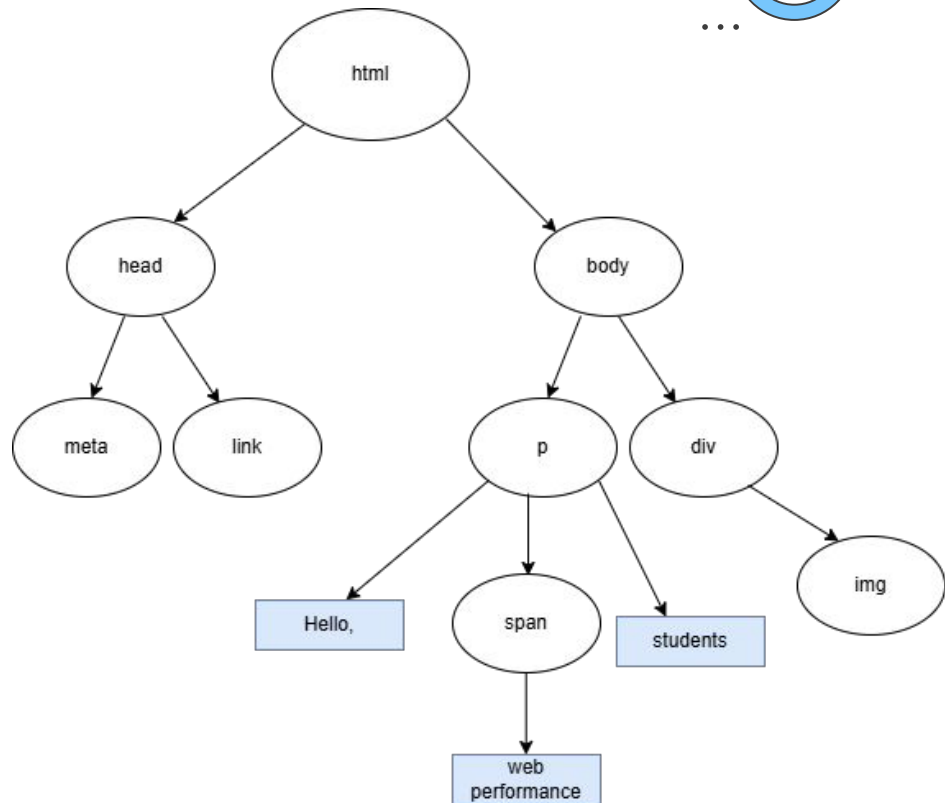




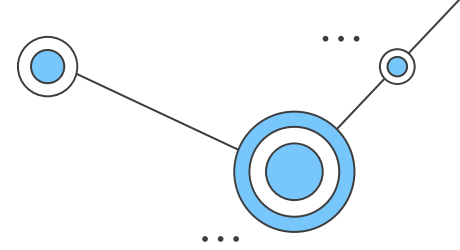
Document Object Model (DOM)



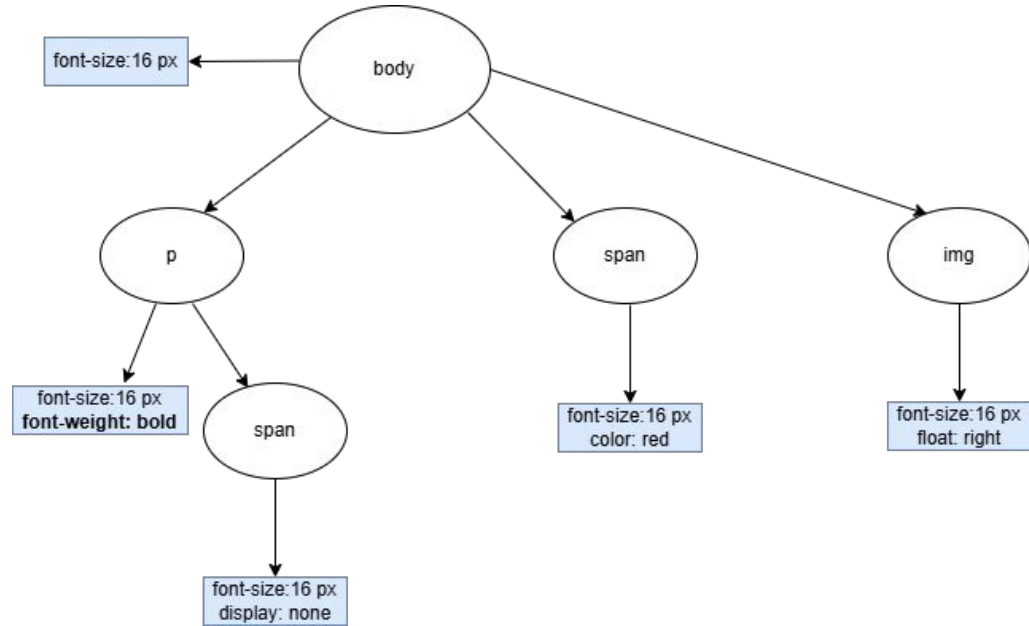
```
...  
<!DOCTYPE html>  
<html>  
  <head>  
    <meta charset="UTF-8">  
    <link rel="stylesheet" href="css example.css">  
  </head>  
  <body>  
    <p>  
      Hello,  
      <span>web performance</span>  
      students  
    </p>  
    <div>  
        
    </div>  
  </body>  
</html>
```



CSS Object Model (CSSOM)



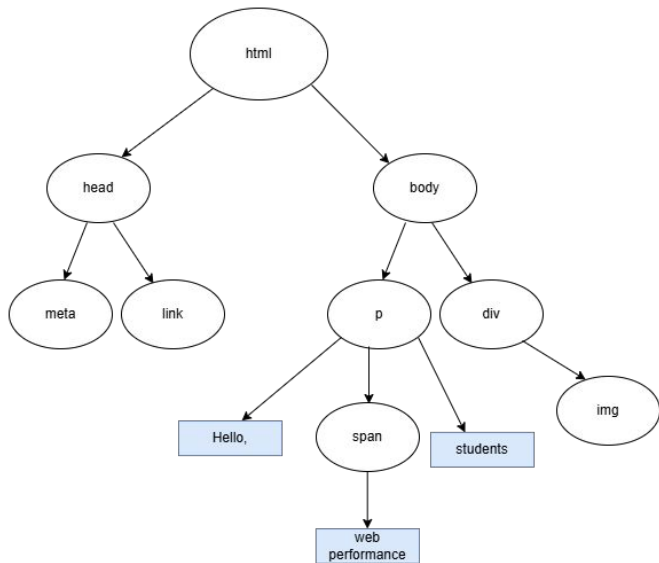
```
body {  
  font-size: 16px;  
}  
  
p {  
  font-weight: bold;  
}  
  
p span {  
  display: none;  
}  
  
span {  
  color: red;  
}  
  
img {  
  float: right;  
}
```



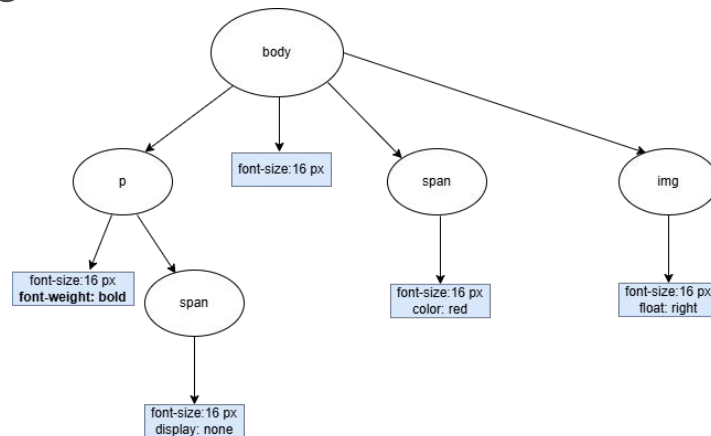
DOM

Render Tree

CSSOM

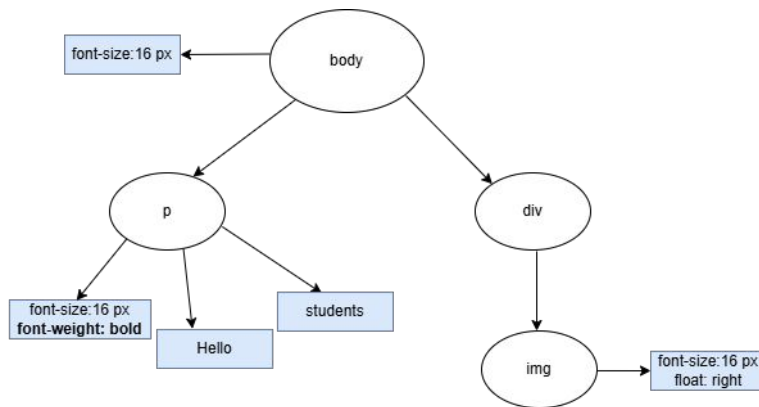


+



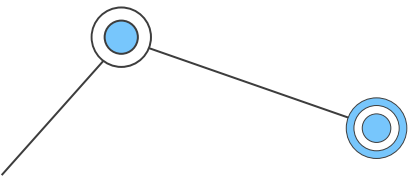
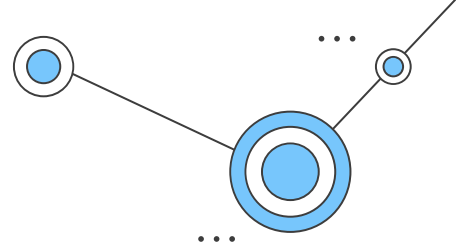
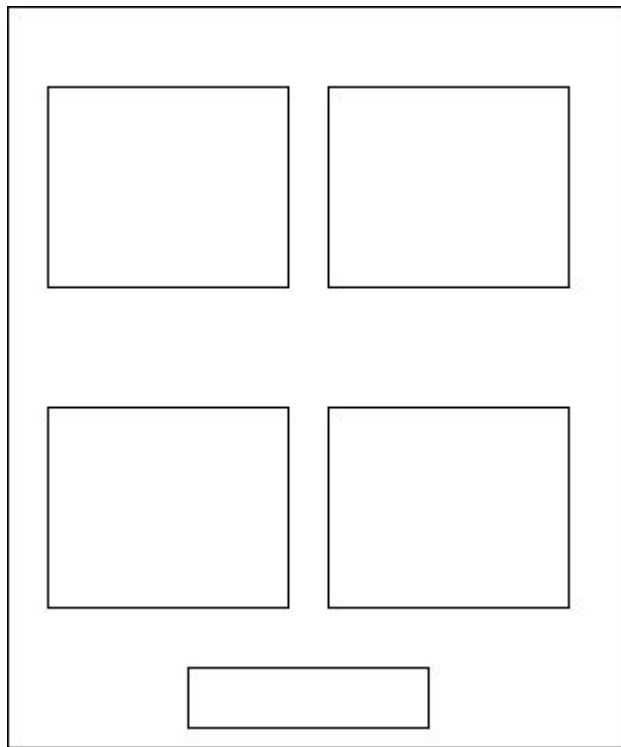
=

Render Tree



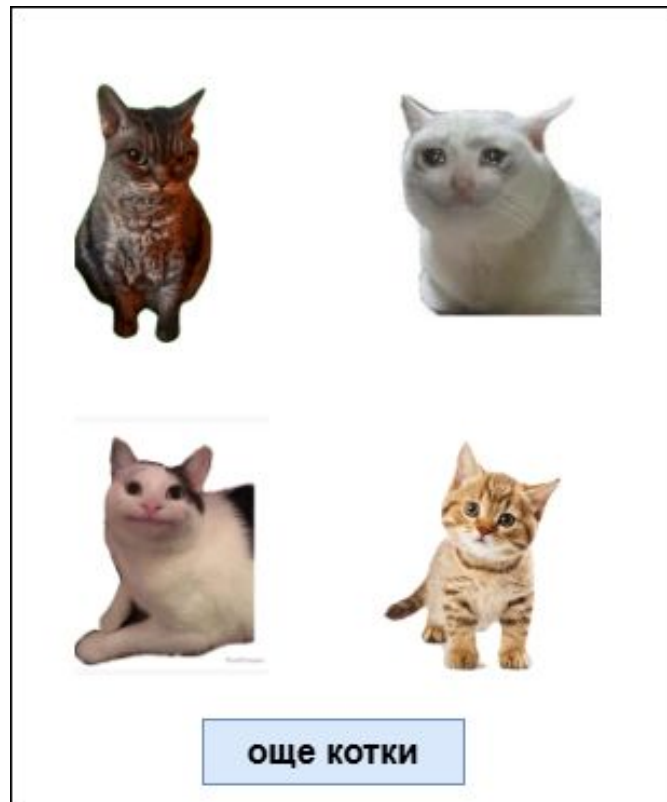
Layout

- Фазата, в която браузърът изчислява точния размер и позиция на всеки елемент върху страницата – тя е ресурсоемка и чувствителна към промени.



Paint

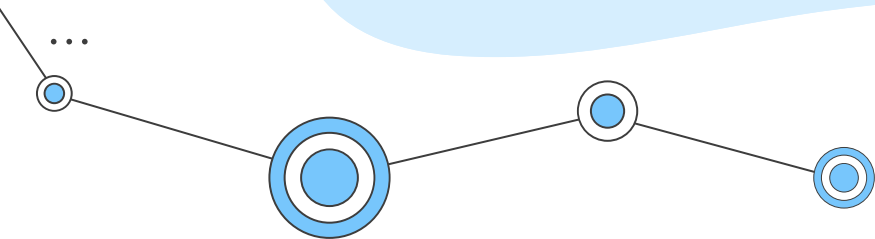
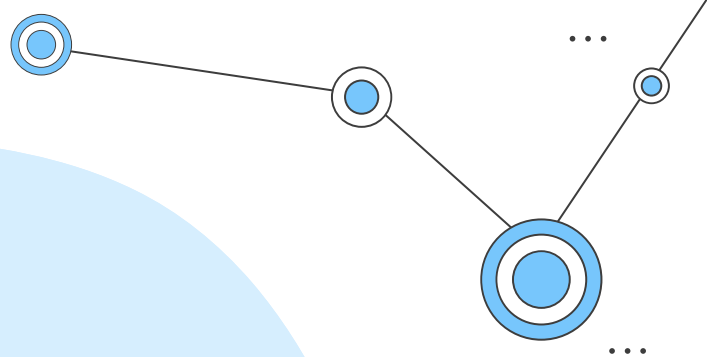
- Елементите се визуализират на екрана чрез рисуване на цветовете, фонове, изображения и текст.



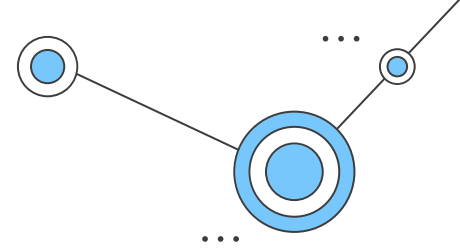


Димитър

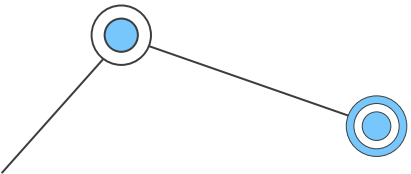
Метрики за профилиране на страница



Видове метрики

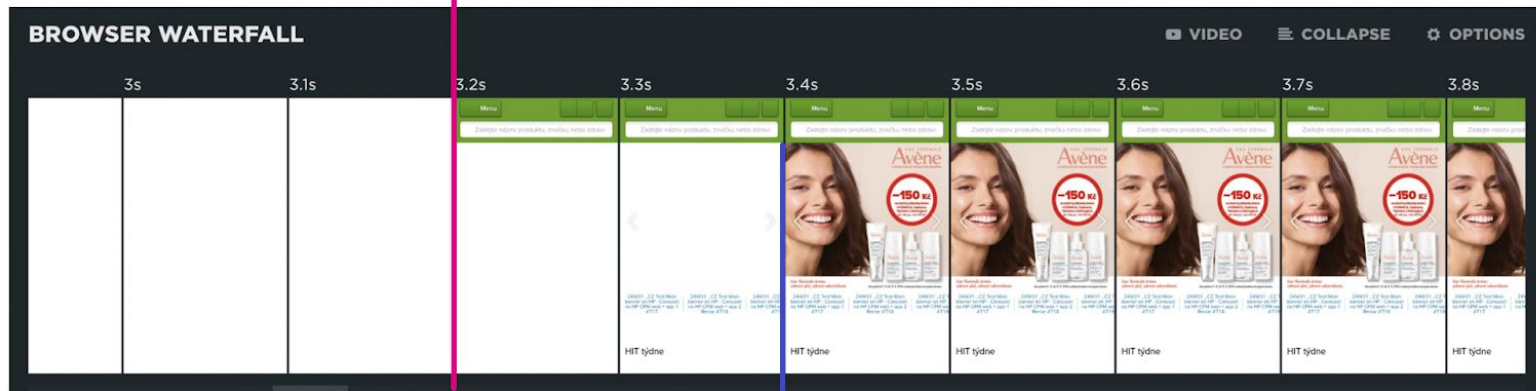


- Perceived load speed - колко бързо потребителят вижда нещо на екрана
- Load responsiveness - колко бързо страницата реагира на интеракции
- Visual stability - колко стабилно се зареждат елементите на страницата



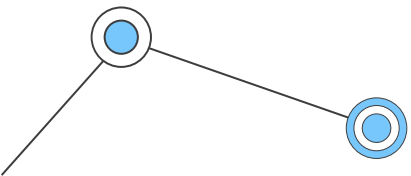
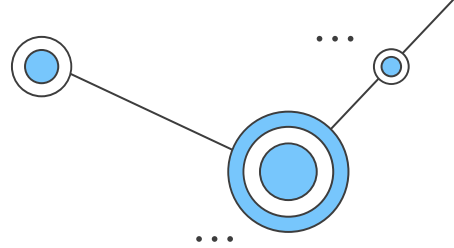
First Contentful Paint(FCP)/Largest Contentful Paint(LCP)

First Contentful Paint (FCP)



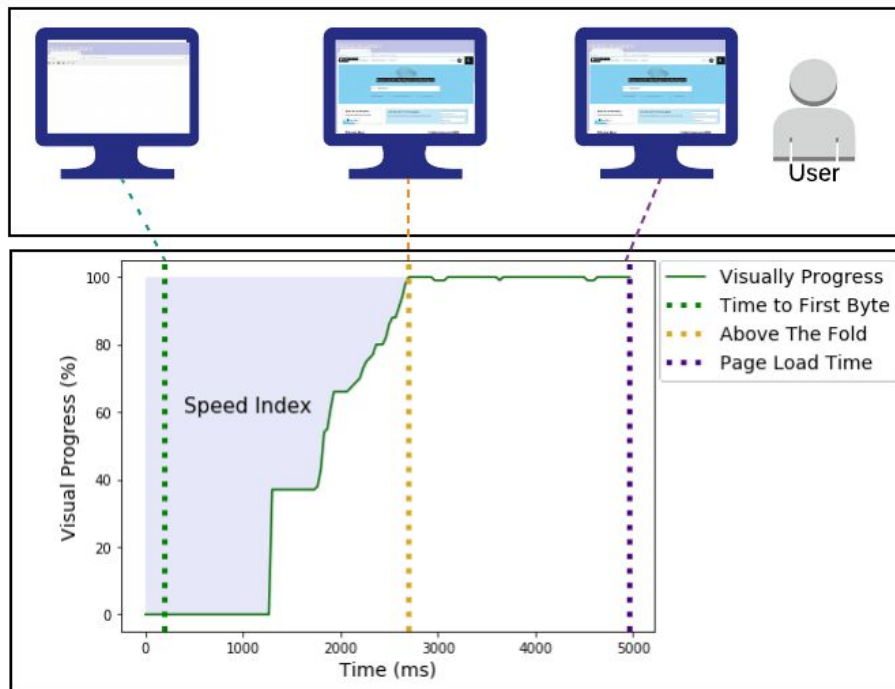
Largest Contentful Paint (LCP)

- FCP
 - 0 - 0.9s Good
 - 0.9 - 1.6 Moderate
 - 1.6+ slow
- LCP
 - 0 - 1.2 Good
 - 1.2 - 2.4 Moderate
 - 2.4+ Slow



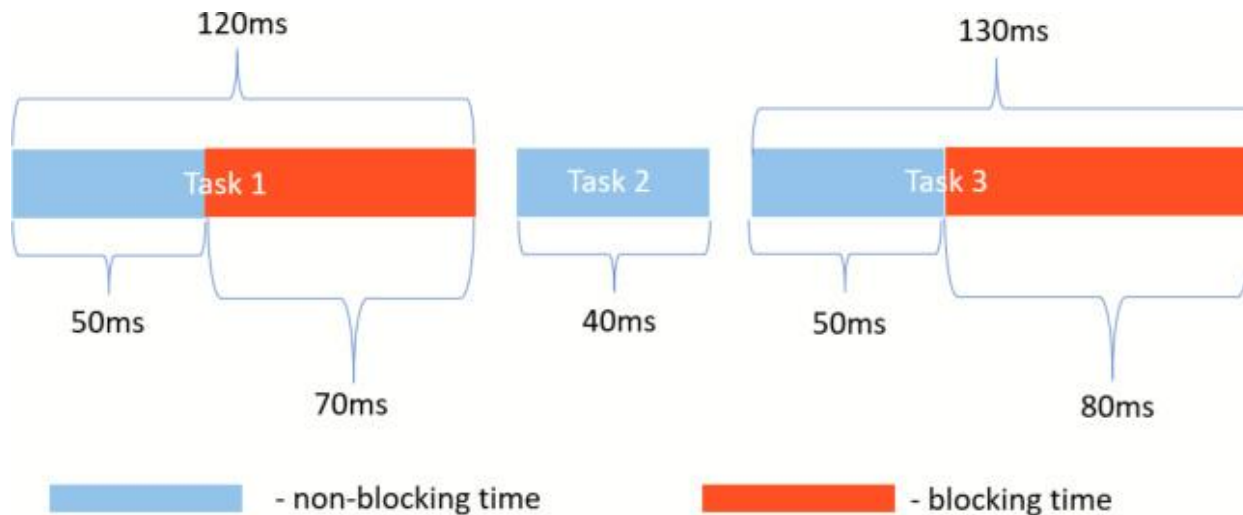
Speed Index (SI)

- Колко бързо се зарежда визуалното съдържание на страницата
 - 0 - 1.3 Good
 - 1.3 - 2.3 Moderate
 - 2.3+ Slow

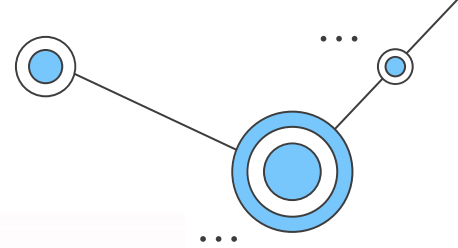


Total Blocking Time (TBT)

- Време, в което главния поток е блокиран
- От FCP до момента, в който страницата е напълно интерактивна
 - 0 - 150ms Good
 - 150 - 350 Moderate
 - 350+ Slow



Cumulative Layout Shift (CLS)



- Измерва неочаквани визуални промени по време на зареждане
 - 0 - 0.1 Good
 - 0.1 - 0.25 Moderate
 - 0.25+ Bad

Order confirmation

You have selected **56** items. Is this correct?

Yes, place my order

No, go back

#protip check out faster using the app!

INSTALL

Order confirmation

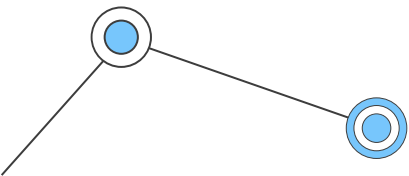
You have selected **56** items. Is this correct?

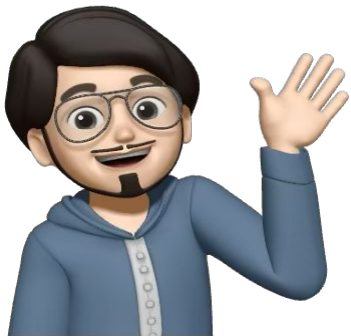
Submitting order...

No, go back



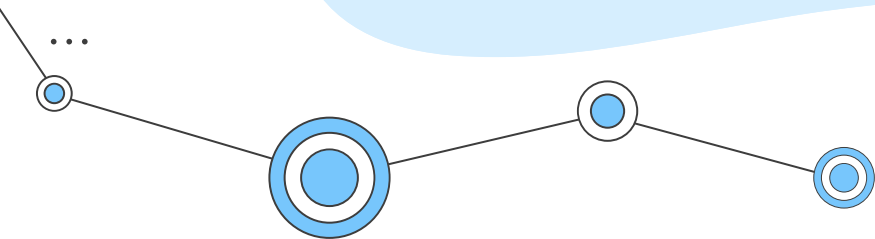
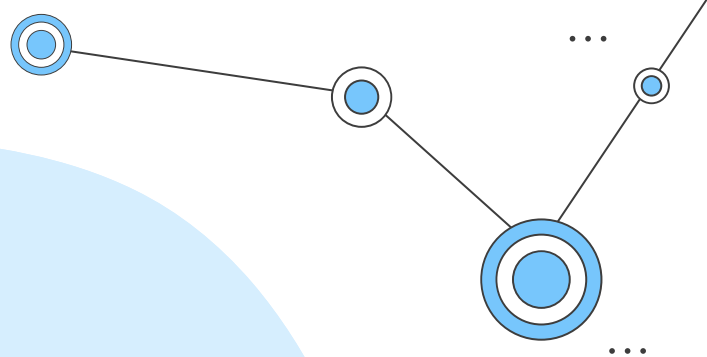
Order complete!



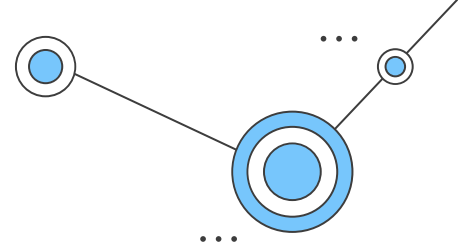


Андрей

Профилиране на страница - демо



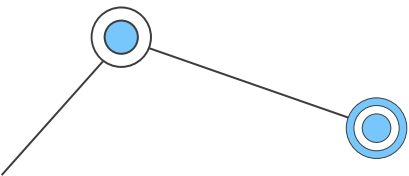
Исползвани инструменти



Google
Lighthouse



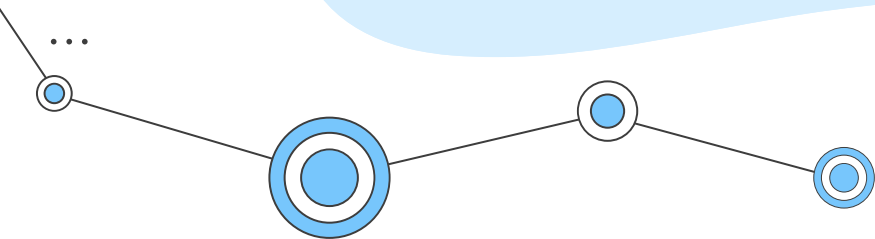
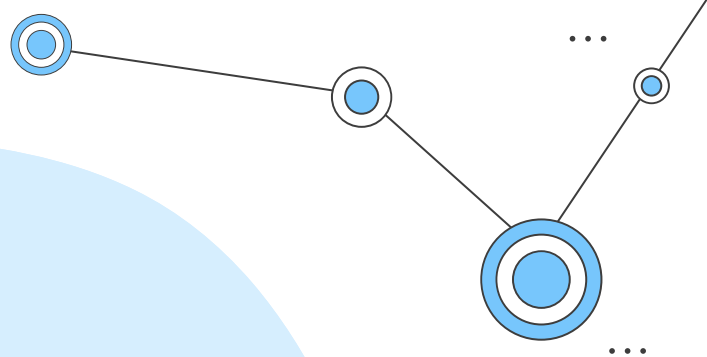
WebPageTest
by catchpoint®





Елис

Практики за бързодействие



<script>

<script/>



HTML Parsing



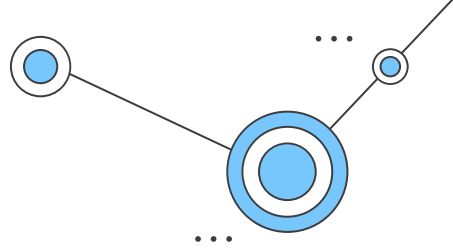
Script download



HTML Parsing paused



Script execution



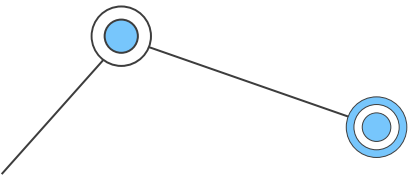
html

```
<body>
```

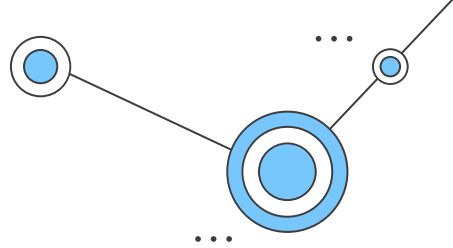
```
  <!-- Съдържанието на страницата -->
```

```
  <script src="script.js"></script>
```

```
</body>
```



Async vs defer



`<script async/>`



HTML Parsing

Script download

HTML Parsing paused

Script execution

`<script defer/>`

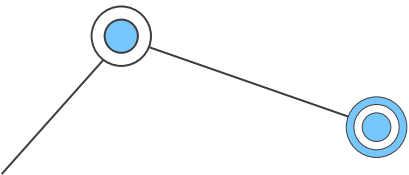


HTML Parsing

Script download

HTML Parsing paused

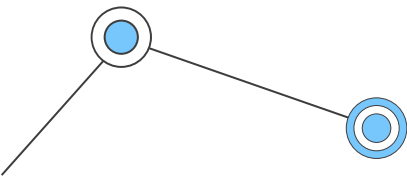
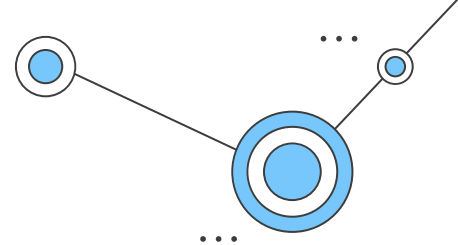
Script execution



CSS

```
html

<head>
  <title>Моята уеб страница</title>
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="style.css">
</head>
```



The world's leading magazine for all model boating interests

Model Boats

Logo

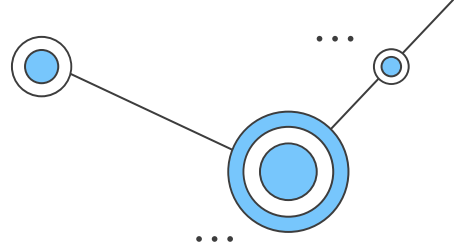
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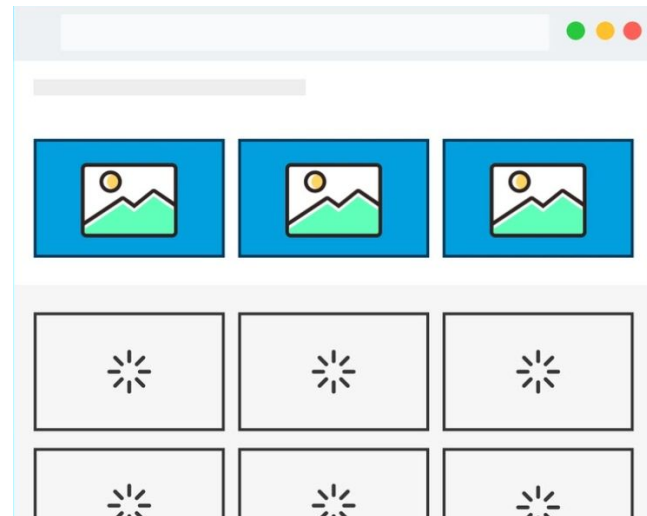
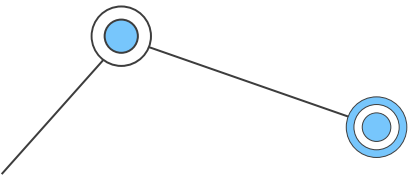
FOUC

Lazy loading



```
html

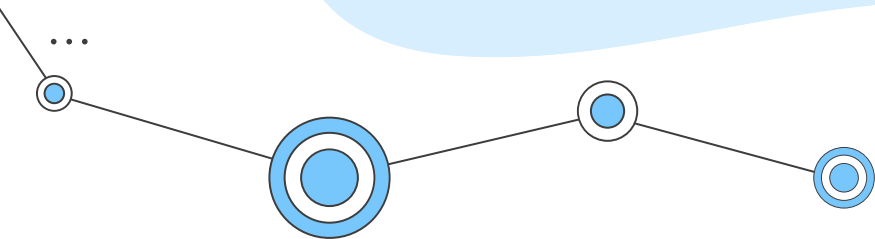
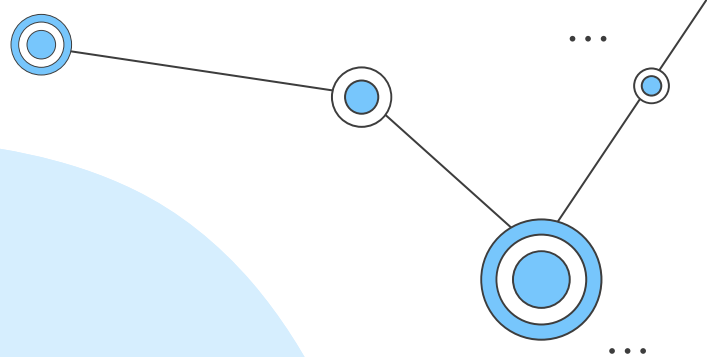

```



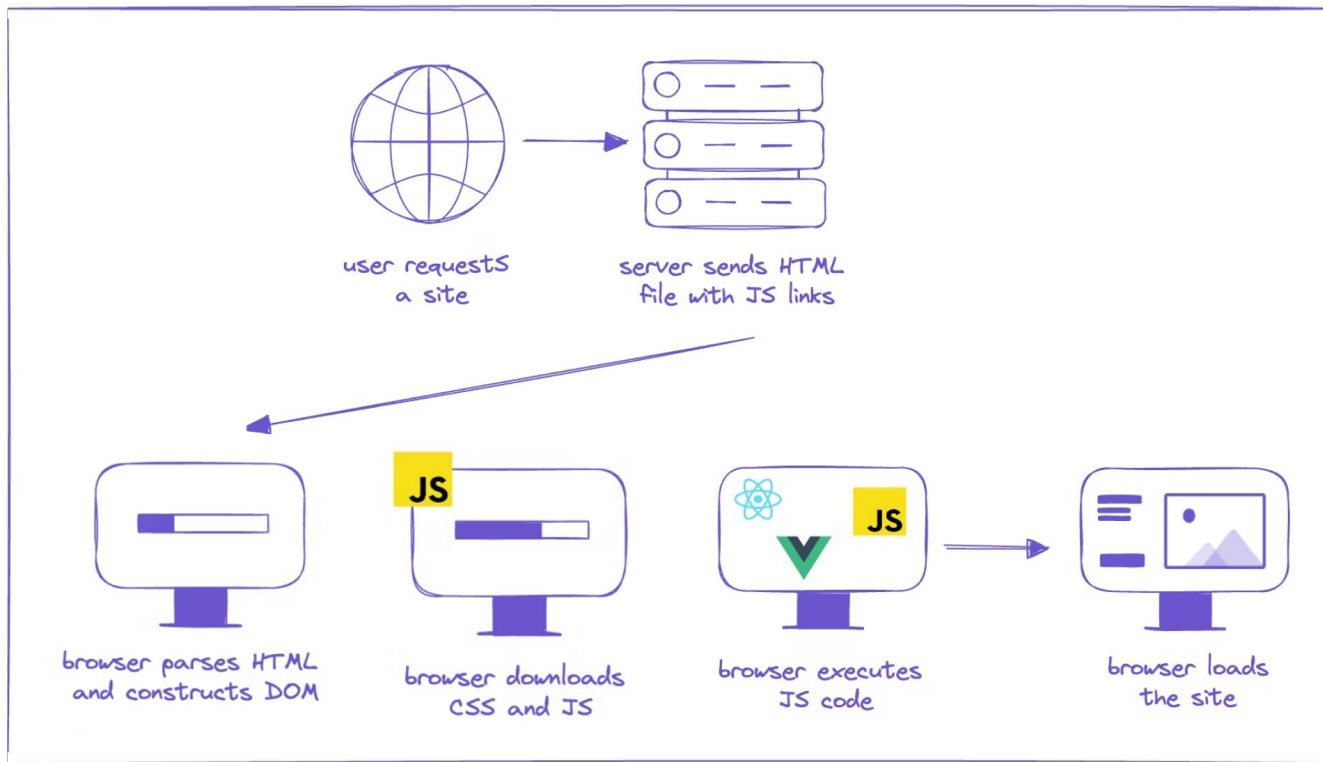


Денис

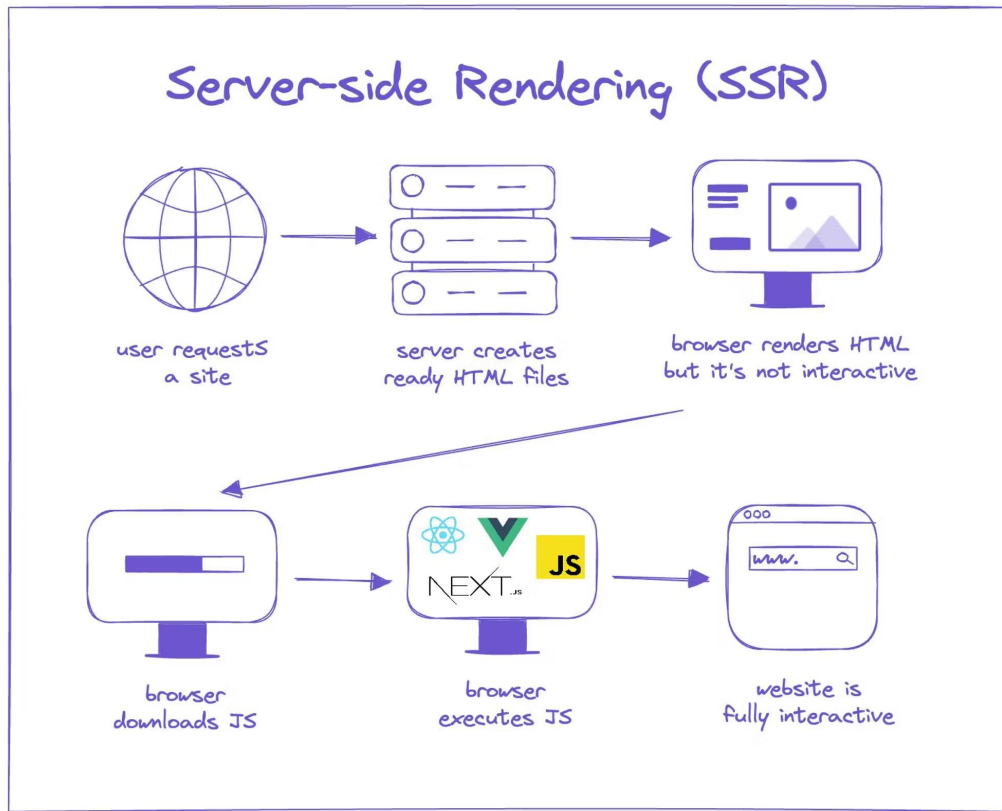
Подход при изграждане



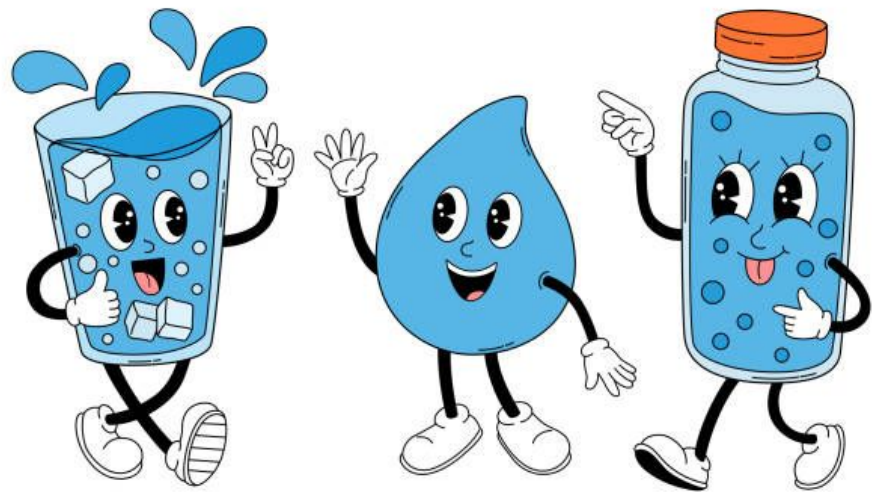
Client-side rendering



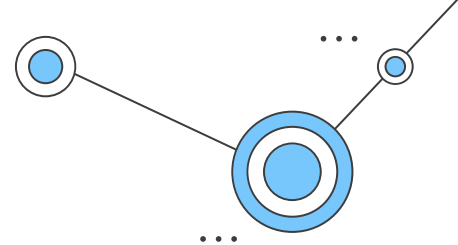
Server-side rendering



Хидратация



Хидратация

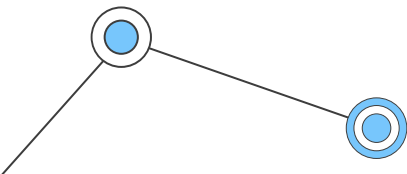


```
html

<button id="myBtn">Натисни ме</button>
```

```
js

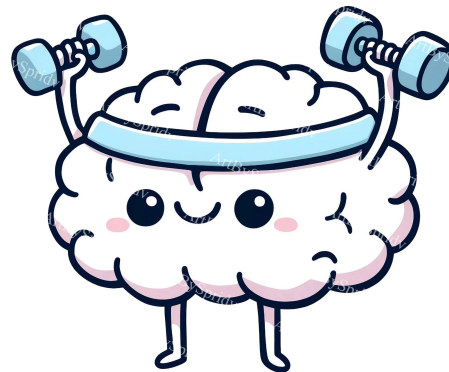
// Този скрипт се изпълнява при хидратиране
const btn = document.getElementById("myBtn");
btn.addEventListener("click", () => {
  alert("Сега вече бутонът работи!");
});
```



Хидратация



- Можем да си представим HTML-а като **скелет**. Сървърът го изгражда.
- JavaScript е **мозъкът**, която позволява на страницата да "чува" и "реагира" на потребителя.
- Процесът, в който мозъкът започва да управлява тялото, е **хидратирането**.



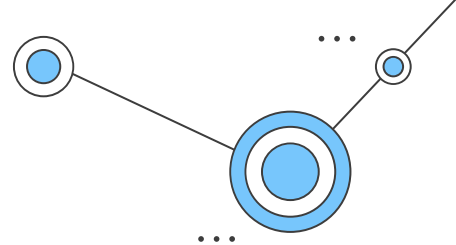
CSR vs SSR

	Client-side rendering	Server-side rendering
Rendering process	Извършва се изцяло в браузъра с помощта на JavaScript.	Извършва се на сървъра.
Първоначално зареждане на страница	По-бавно, вижда се празна страница или индикатор за зареждане.	По-бързо, съдържанието се вижда веднага.
Интерактивност	След първоначалното зареждане, интерфейсът е много интерактивен и реагира бързо.	Първоначалната интерактивност е ограничена, докато клиентският JavaScript не се зареди и изпълни(hydration).
Натоварване на сървъра	По-ниско - всички данни се извличат и обработват в браузъра.	Високо - всяка заявка изисква генериране на HTML и извличане на данни.
Search engine optimization (SEO)	По-трудно е динамичното съдържанието да бъде индексирано от търсачките.	По-лесно, тъй като търсачките могат да сканират генерирания HTML.

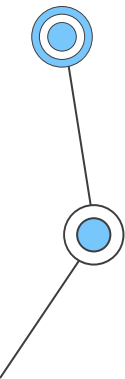
ИЗТОЧНИЦИ

- https://dka575ofm4ao0.cloudfront.net/pages-transactional_logos/retina/251440/hero_light_transparent.png
- <https://jandlventurez.com/wp-content/uploads/2023/10/7xvm6h6s3i2hh8mqgsp.png>
- <https://wordpress.org/support/topic/flash-of-unstyled-content-before-css-appears-to-load/>
- <https://dev.to/fidalmathew/async-vs-defer-in-javascript-which-is-better-26gm>
- <https://prismic.io/blog/client-side-vs-server-side-rendering>
- [Lighthouse performance scoring | Chrome for Developers](#)
- [First Contentful Paint \(FCP\) | PageSpeed.cz](#)
- [Webspeed Index Articles | Total Blocking Time](#)

Демо матеріали



- <https://www.webpagetest.org>
- <https://www.tunetheweb.com/experiments/worst-performing-100-lighthouse-site/>



Благодарим за вниманието!

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